



Ministero Dell'Istruzione

CENTRO PROVINCIALE ISTRUZIONE ADULTI DI UDINE

UDINE - CIVIDALE DEL FRIULI - CODROIPO - GEMONA DEL FRIULI - SAN GIORGIO DI N. - TOLMEZZO

Via Diaz n° 60 - 33100 UDINE (UD) - telefono 0432500634

Codice fiscale 94134770307 - Codice Scuola - UDMM098007

e-mail: UDMM098007@istruzione.gov.it Posta certificata: - UDMM098007@pec.istruzione.it

Sito web www.cpiaudine.edu.it



Primo Livello Secondo Periodo Didattico	Asse dei linguaggi – Lingua inglese
Competenze di asse Utilizzare appropriate strategie per la ricerca di informazioni e per la comprensione di testi riguardanti articoli di giornale e interviste a personaggi famosi. Saper utilizzare le strutture e le funzioni linguistiche acquisite per realizzare un'intervista ad un personaggio famoso. Competenze di cittadinanza Imparare ad imparare Consapevolezza ed espressione culturale	Uda: 3 From the Past to the Present
Argomento: Present Perfect vs Past Simple	Ore Fad: 4

ANNO SCOLASTICO 2021/2022

<u>TITOLO: TALKING ABOUT PAST EXPERIENCES</u>	
CONTENUTI	- Uso del Present perfect e Past simple
MATERIALE DIDATTICO	Testo iniziale: dialoghi Esercizi: esercizi di varia tipologia relativi a grammatica, funzioni linguistiche. Listening comprehension: esercizio di comprensione orale Reading comprehension: esercizio di comprensione scritta

Cosa impariamo a fare	Dalla lettura del dialogo e delle spiegazioni fornite potrai ricavare nozioni utili per utilizzare opportunamente i tempi verbali.
ISTRUZIONI PER LO <u>STUDIO</u> COSA DEVI FARE? 1. Leggi i dialoghi ed esegui gli esercizi. 2. Fai gli esercizi assegnati dopo aver letto attentamente le spiegazioni 3. Rispondi alle domande relative al testo 4. Fai la verifica in presenza oppure on line (te lo dirà il prof)	
COME INVIARE AL PROF. IL MATERIALE RICHIESTO E SVOLTO	1. INVIA GLI ESERCIZI ASSEGNATI E LE RISPOSTE ALLE DOMANDE VIA MAIL ISTITUZIONALE AL TUO PROF . 2. Indica nell' OGGETTO della mail il tuo NOME E COGNOME. 3. LA VERIFICA VA FATTA DIRETTAMENTE ON LINE o in presenza Scadenza:

DIALOGUES

Leggi e sottolinea i verbi al *Past simple* e al *Present perfect* nei seguenti dialoghi.

Dialogue 1: A TRIP TO NEW YORK

David: Have you ever been to New York, Mary?

Mary: Yes, I have.

David: When did you go there?

Mary: I went there in 2018.

David: What did you see?

Mary: I saw the Empire State Building, the Brooklyn Bridge, Central Park, the Statue of Liberty, Rockefeller Center and the Museum of Modern Art.

David: What was the weather like?

Mary: It was sunny but very cold, I went there in winter.

David: What did you buy?

Mary: I bought some souvenirs for my family and friends.

Dialogue 2: THE INTERVIEW!

Anna: Have you ever been to Australia?

George: No, I haven't. I've never been to Australia.

Anna: Have you ever been to a concert?

George: Yes, I have. I've been to an Ed Sheeran concert recently.

Anna: Have you ever tried Mexican food?

George: Yes, I have.

Anna: When did you eat it?

George: I ate it last week.

Scrivi nella tabella il paradigma dei seguenti verbi presenti nei dialoghi:

BASE FORM	PAST SIMPLE	PRESENT PERFECT
Be Go See Buy Try Eat		

GRAMMAR

Guarda il video: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ppFv1hIMHjI>

Ora studia il seguente schema.

PAST SIMPLE	PRESENT PERFECT
Verbi regolari: Sogg + verbo+ed Verbi irregolari: Sogg + verbo (2 colonna)	Verbi regolari: Sogg + HAVE / HAS + verbo+ed Verbi irregolari: Sogg + HAVE / HAS + verbo (3 colonna)
<p>Su usa per parlare di AZIONI CONCLUSE nel passato.</p> <p><i>I played football yesterday.</i></p> 	<p>Si usa per parlare di azioni avvenute <u>nel</u> passato ma NON E' SPECIFICATO QUANDO.</p> <p><i>I've played volleyball.</i></p> 
<p>Si usa con le seguenti espressioni di tempo:</p> <p>YESTERDAY AGO LAST IN + DATE</p> <p><i>I met John yesterday.</i> <i>We went to San Francisco two years ago.</i> <i>He started his new job last week.</i> <i>They moved to New York in 2010.</i></p>	<p>Si usa con:</p> <p>JUST ALREADY YET FOR/SINCE EVER/NEVER RECENTLY</p> <p><i>I've just seen Peter.</i> <i>They've already gone to the supermarket.</i> <i>We haven't bought the presents yet.</i> <i>I've lived in London for two years.</i> <i>I've never eaten Mexican food.</i></p>
<p>Quando si fa una domanda relativa ad un'esperienza, si usa il Present perfect; nelle domande successive si usa il Past simple.</p> <p><i>Have you ever been to Paris?</i> <i>Yes, I have.</i> <i>When did you go there?</i> <i>I went there last year.</i></p>	

FORMA AFFERMATIVA

Trova, dove presenti, le espressioni di tempo. Poi sottolinea nelle frasi la forma affermativa corretta del verbo. Osserva l'esempio.

Example: George *has watched* / watched a film yesterday.

1. I've visited / visited Rome in 2015.
2. They have won / won the match.
3. Peter bought / has bought a new car yesterday.
4. He's just gone / just went to the gym.
5. Mary has phoned / phoned me last week.
6. We have travelled / travelled to the USA two years ago.
7. I have stayed / stayed at home yesterday.
8. David booked / has booked the tickets for the concert last month.
9. Nancy already tidied / has already tidied her room.
10. I've just woken up / just woke up.

Completa le frasi con la forma affermativa del *Present perfect* oppure il *Past simple*.

1. He _____ (just/go) to work.
2. They _____ (have) at home yesterday.
3. I _____ (already / send) some emails.
4. You _____ (be) at the supermarket last Saturday.
5. Mary _____ (work) in London for two years.
6. My brother _____ (travel) to France recently.
7. I _____ (never/learn) how to cook pizza.
8. George _____ (just/buy) me a present.

FORMA NEGATIVA

Completa le frasi con la forma negativa del *Present perfect*.

1. You _____ (buy) a new dress yesterday.
2. Peter _____ (come) home yet.
3. I _____ (never/see) this film.
4. John _____ (find) a new job.
5. We _____ (do) the washing-up yet.
6. She _____ (take) a taxi to the airport.

7. My neighbours _____ (go) on holiday two weeks ago.
8. The lesson _____ (not/start) yet.

FORMA INTERROGATIVA

Scrivi le frasi alla forma interrogativa al *Past simple* oppure al *Present perfect*.

1. They / get / the email / yet? _____
2. You / wash / your car / recently? _____
3. Lia / cook / dinner / yesterday? _____
4. James / travel / to Spain / last month? _____
5. You / ever / ride / a horse? _____
6. They / move / to Rome / three years ago? _____
7. You / visit / your parents? _____

ALL FORMS

Scegli la forma corretta del tempo verbale.

1. She **has bought** / **bought** the presents yesterday.
2. The students **haven't studied** / **studied** English yet.
3. I just **found** / **'ve just found** my wallet.
4. He's **already had** / **already had** lunch.
5. David **didn't go** / **hasn't gone** to the gym last week.
6. We **didn't see** / **haven't seen** him at the park recently.
7. It **didn't snow** / **hasn't snowed** yesterday night.
8. They've **lost** / **lost** their tickets some days ago.
9. Hanna **took** / **has taken** the bus some hours ago.
10. **Have they lived** / **Did they live** here in 2010?

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in brackets.

1. I _____ (just/see) Mary.
2. My husband _____ (live) in New York for two years.
3. _____ you ever _____ (be) to Spain?
4. James _____ (fly) to London last year.
5. We _____ (eat) in that restaurant recently.

6. They _____ (already/do) their homework.
7. _____ you _____ (meet) John yesterday?
8. I _____ (not/make) the cake yet.

Scrivi le seguenti frasi al *Present perfect* or *Past simple*.

1. You / take out / the rubbish / yet (?) _____
2. He / call / Mary / yesterday afternoon (+) _____
3. They / live / here / some years ago (+) _____
4. She / see / Peter recently (?) _____
5. Peter / make / a phone call yet (-) _____
6. You / go / on holiday / last summer (?) _____
7. John / just / eat / a sandwich (+) _____
8. They / win / the match / yesterday (-) _____

Scrivi una frase (affermativa, negativa oppure interrogativa) con i seguenti verbi ed il *Present perfect*. Usa *just*, *already*, *yet*, *for* oppure *since*.

1. FIND _____
2. FORGET _____
3. EAT _____
4. WIN _____

Scrivi una frase (affermativa, negativa oppure interrogativa) con i seguenti verbi ed il *Past simple*. Usa le espressioni di tempo *yesterday*, *last*, *ago*, *in + data*.

5. LIVE _____
6. KNOW _____
7. GO _____
8. ARRIVE _____

FUNCTIONS

Inserisci nel seguente dialogo le parole adeguate:

see visited did travelled food was went
have modern friendly stayed hotel like

A: Have you ever _____ to a country in Europe?

B: Yes, I _____. I've travelled to France. I've _____ in Paris for five days.

A: When _____ you go there?

B: I _____ there in 2018.

A: What is the city _____?

B: It's a beautiful and _____ city and the people are really _____.

A: What did you _____ in Paris?

B: I saw the Eiffel Tower, the Louvre Museum, the Arc of Triumph and the Musée d'Orsay.

A: What about the _____? What was it like?

B: It _____ delicious, I love French food.

A: Where did you stay?

B: I stayed in a _____ in the city centre. It was really comfortable.

A: What an amazing experience! I've never _____ Paris but I think it's really an interesting city and I would like to go there one day!

Ora scrivi un dialogo simile. Usa l'esercizio precedente come traccia.

A: _____

B: _____

A: _____

B: _____

A: _____

B: _____

A: _____

B: _____

A: _____

B: _____

A: _____

B: _____

A: _____

READING COMPREHENSION

Leggi il testo e rispondi alle domande.

Hi, John!

How are you? I'm fine, I've just come back from Italy. I've never been there before.

It's a beautiful country, with wonderful landscapes and cities full of history and art. I've visited some cities in Italy but my favourite one is Rome. I went there with some friends last summer. We stayed in a hotel near the city centre. We woke up at 7:30, we had breakfast and then we went sightseeing. We visited many interesting museums, squares and, obviously, the Colosseum, the Trevi Fountain, the Roman Forum and the Spanish steps. I took a lot of pictures and I bought some souvenirs. We had lunch in one of the many restaurants in the city centre where they cook typical Roman dishes. They were delicious. In the evening we went out to walk around and to eat some ice-cream. I had a great time in Italy.

What about you? Where have you been?

Write soon,

Mary

Rispondi alle seguenti domande.

1. Has Mary been to Italy yet? _____
2. What's her favourite city in Italy? _____
3. When did she go there? _____
4. Where did she stay? _____
5. What time did she wake up? _____
6. Where did she have lunch? _____
7. What was the food like? _____
8. What did she and her friends do in the evening? _____

LISTENING COMPREHENSION

Ascolta la conversazione al seguente link. Poi rispondi alle domande.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vOEv38Gz7W0>

1. Is Mary on holiday with her parents? _____
2. Has she ridden a horse? _____
3. What was the food like? _____
4. Why hasn't she drunk any tea? _____
5. Has she written any postcards yet? _____
6. Has she taken any photos? _____
7. How many museums has she visited? _____
8. Have they gone to the shops? _____

WRITING

Scrivi una email ad un amico/a su un'esperienza passata (ad esempio una vacanza oppure una città che hai visitato...) usando il *Present perfect* e il *Past simple* in modo opportuno.
